

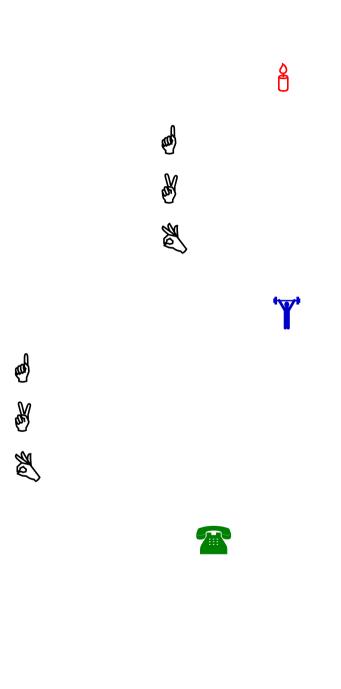




任课教师: 魏佩瑜教授 电工电子教研室

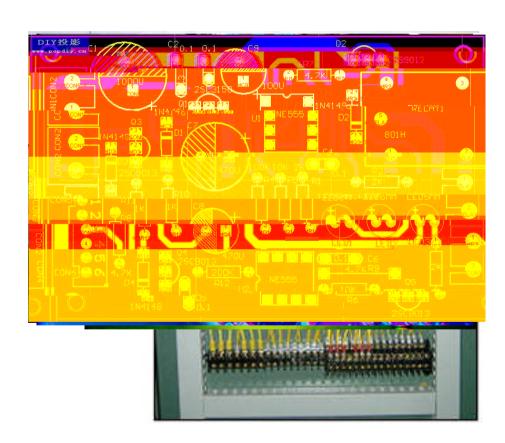
```
98
07
0712
071201
071202
071203*
80
0806
080601
080602
080603
080604
080605
080606
080607
```

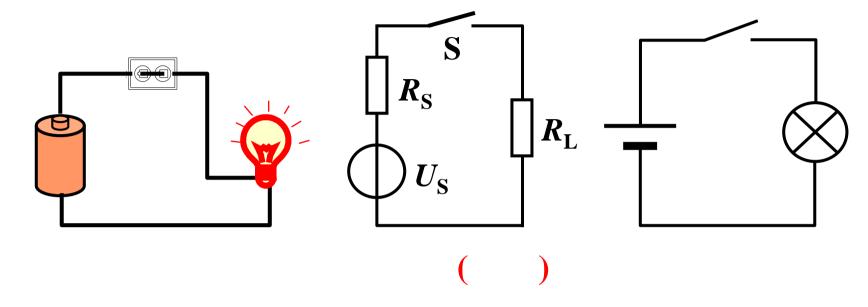
2. 3. N/

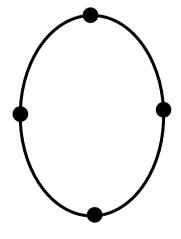




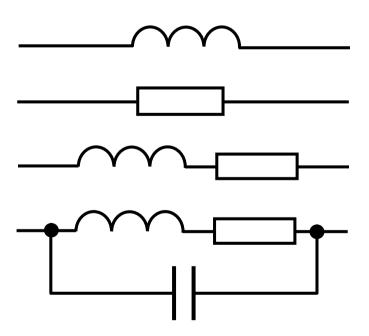






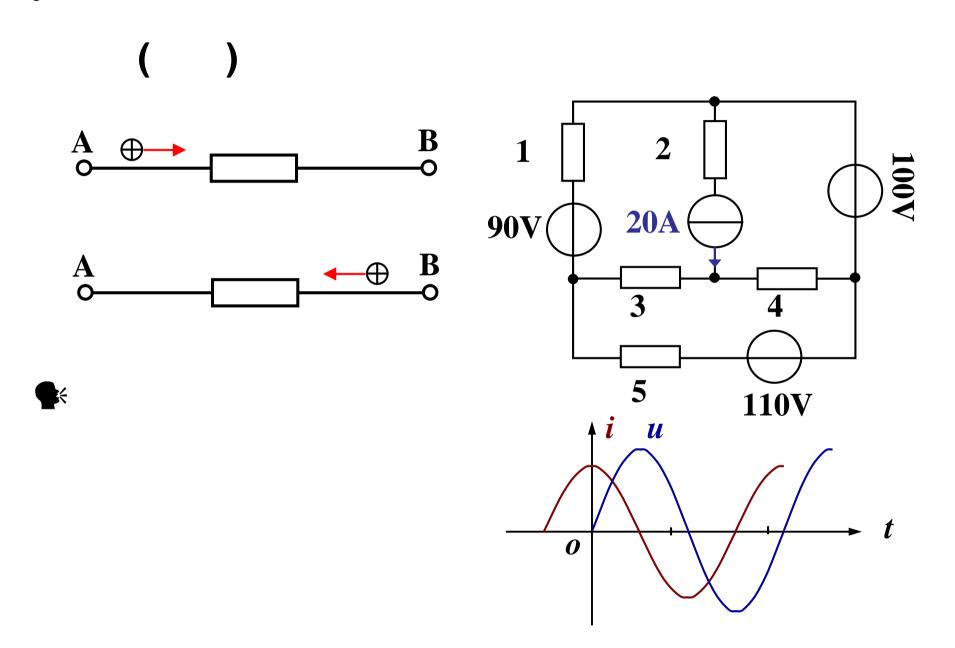






$$i(t) \stackrel{\text{del}}{=} \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{q(t)}{t} \quad \frac{dq(t)}{dt}$$

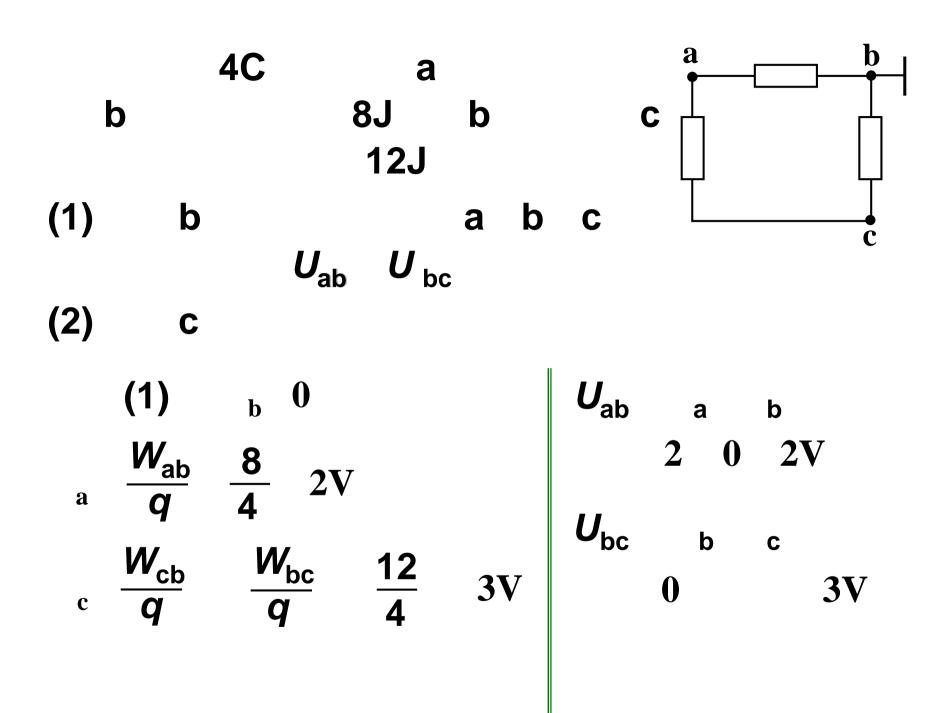
• A () kA mA A $1kA=10^3A$ 1mA=10 A 1 A=10 A

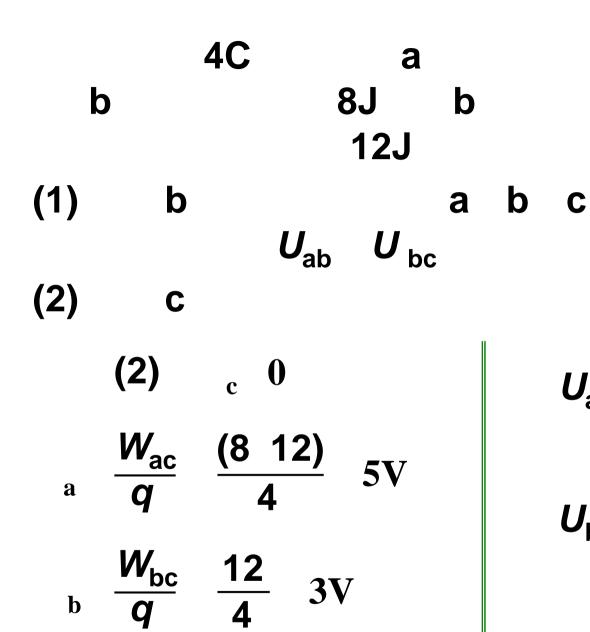


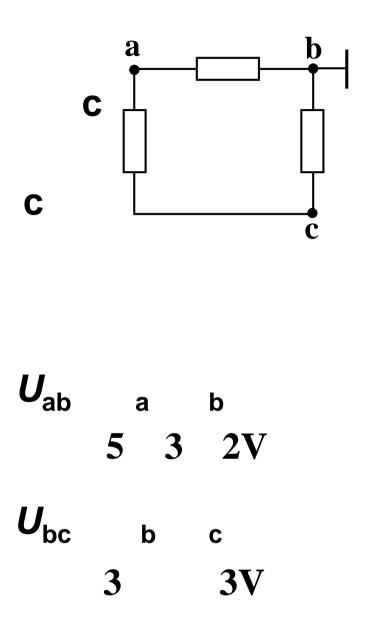
B A iAB 0 A B

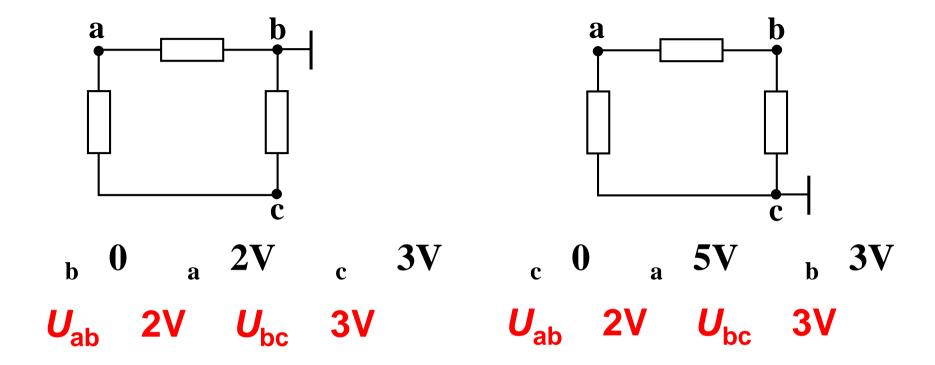
$$U \stackrel{\mathrm{del}}{=\!\!\!=\!\!\!=} rac{\mathrm{d}W}{\mathrm{d}q}$$

• V() kV mV V







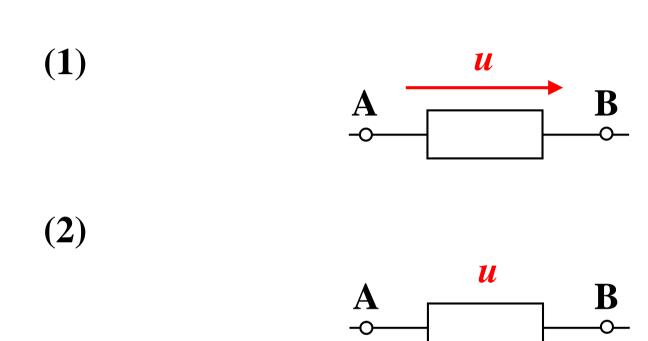


F

\$<

• ()

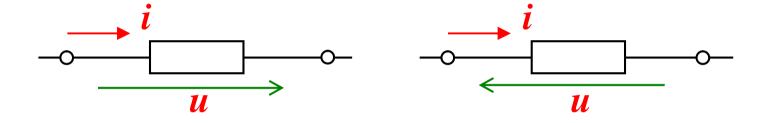




 $\begin{array}{c|c}
\mathbf{A} & \mathbf{B} \\
\bullet & \bullet \\
\end{array}$







A B

A u B

B

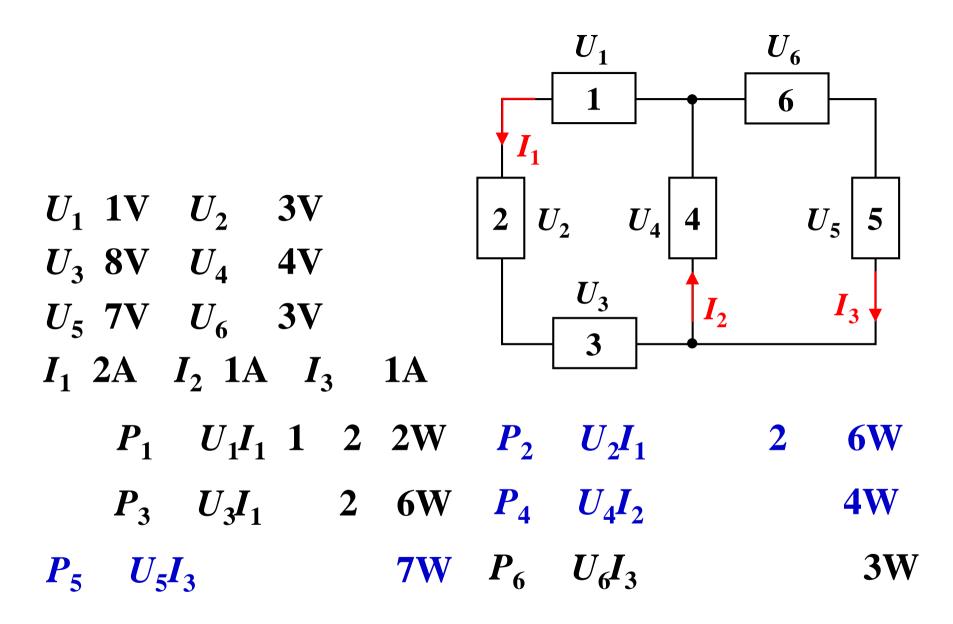


$$p \quad \frac{\mathrm{d}w}{\mathrm{d}t} \quad u \quad \frac{\mathrm{d}w}{\mathrm{d}q} \quad i \quad \frac{\mathrm{d}q}{\mathrm{d}t}$$

$$p \quad \frac{\mathrm{d}w}{\mathrm{d}t} \quad \frac{\mathrm{d}w}{\mathrm{d}q} \frac{\mathrm{d}q}{\mathrm{d}t} \quad ui \quad p \quad ui$$

W()(Watt) kW mW





$$p \frac{dw}{dt}$$

$$dw p dt u i dt$$

$$t_0 t$$

$$w(t) \frac{t}{t_0} u() i() d$$

$$J() (Joule)$$

1. •€ **5**

5

() ()

F

 $d \ll$

$$f = 20kHz$$
 $v = 3$ 10^8 m/s $15km$

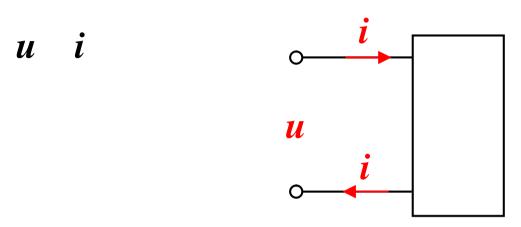
$$v = 3 \quad 10^8 \text{ m/s}$$

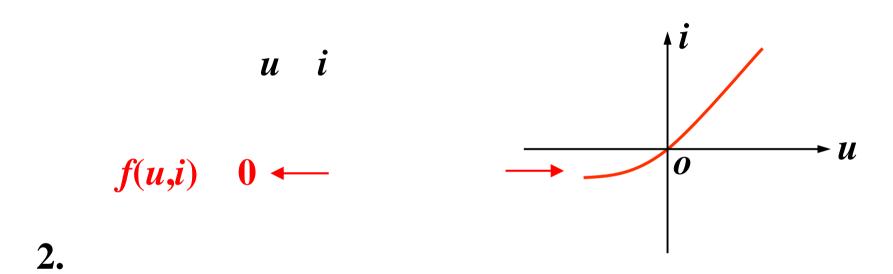
66 **77**

(

(18)







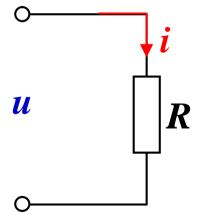
 $\begin{array}{c} R \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \end{array}$

• *u i* u i u Ri • *R* u V i AR **-** *U* $G \frac{1}{R}$ *i G u* S() \boldsymbol{G}

R G

(R)

u Ri or i Gu

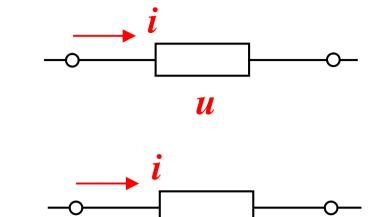


• u i

$$p$$
 ui Ri^2 $\frac{u^2}{R}$ Gu^2 $\frac{i^2}{G}$

u i

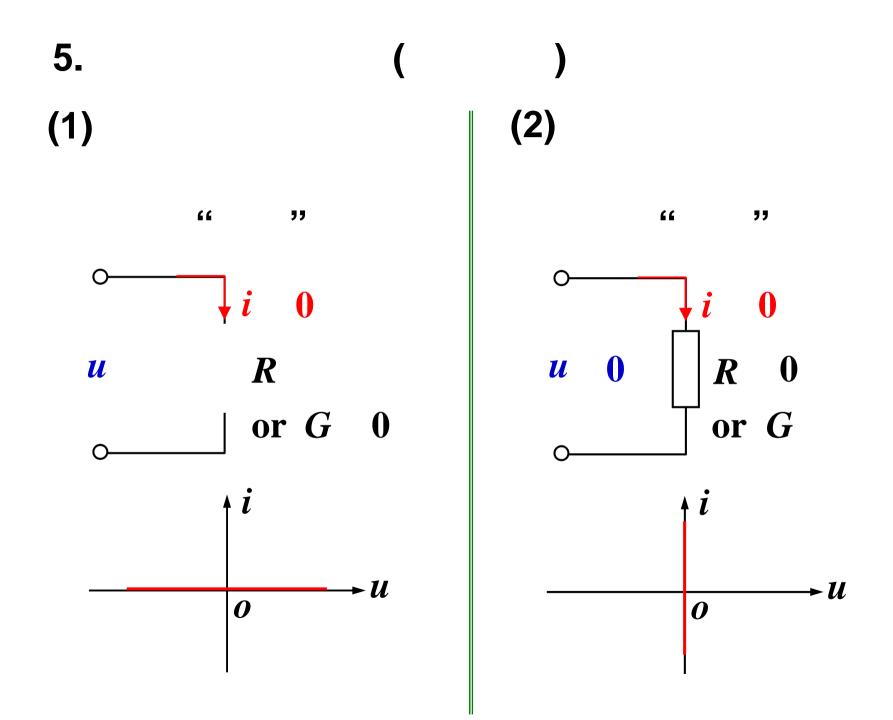
$$p$$
 ui Ri i Ri^2 $\frac{u^2}{R}$



u

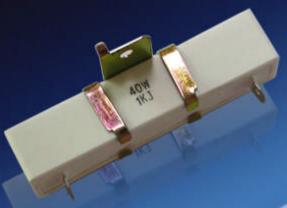
9:

•
$$t_0$$
 t $w(t)$ $\int_{t_0}^{t} p d \int_{t_0}^{t} u(\cdot) i(\cdot) d t_0$

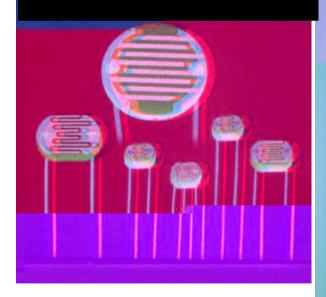


$$R$$
 G
 u R i G u
 S
 p ui i^2R $\frac{u^2}{R}$

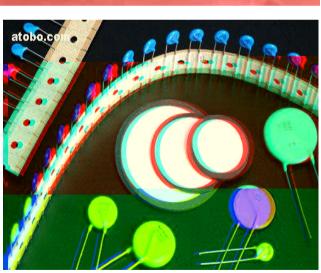






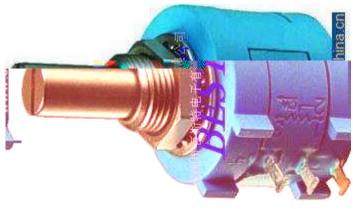










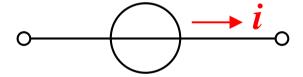


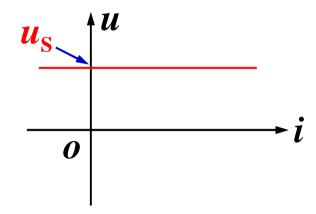


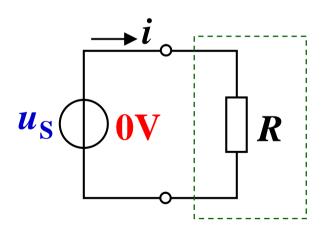


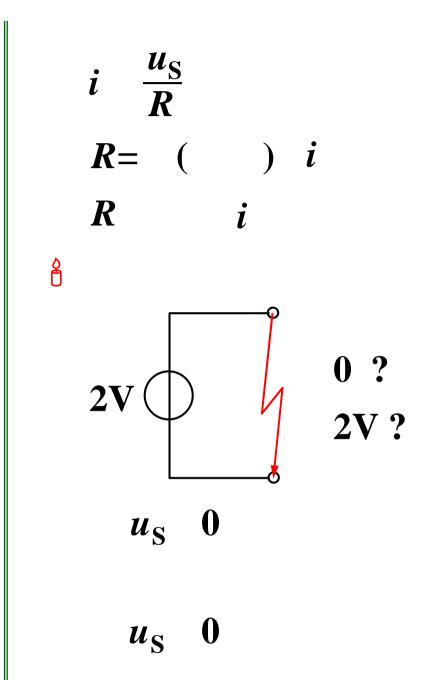
1.



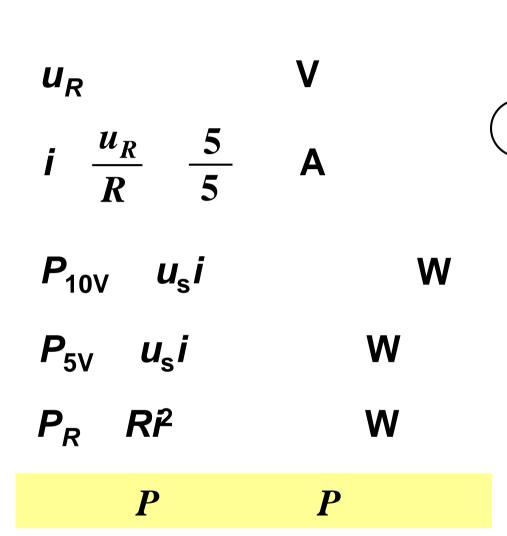








 $P u_s i$ $P u_s i$ $P u_s i$



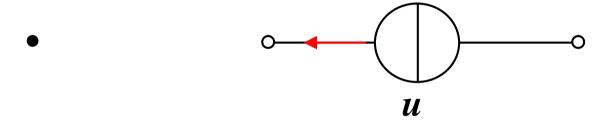
 u_R

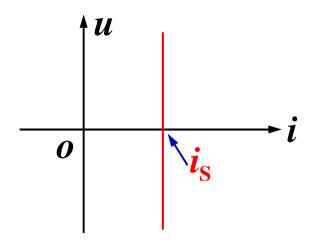
R 5

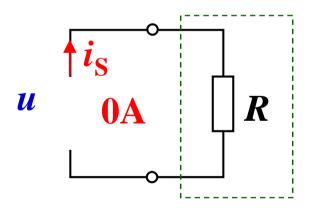
10V

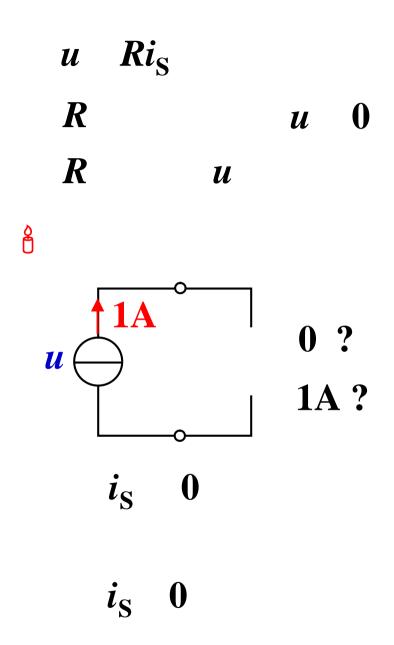
2.



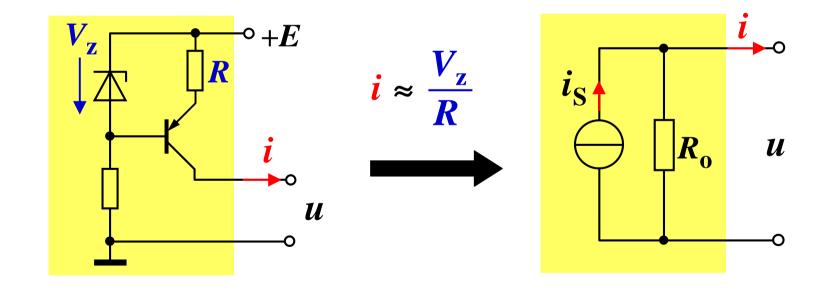








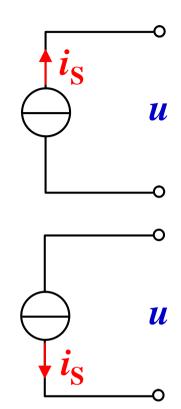


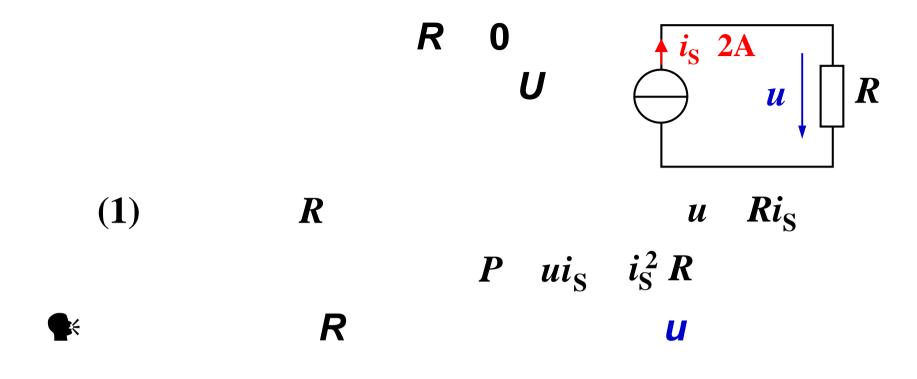


P ui_s

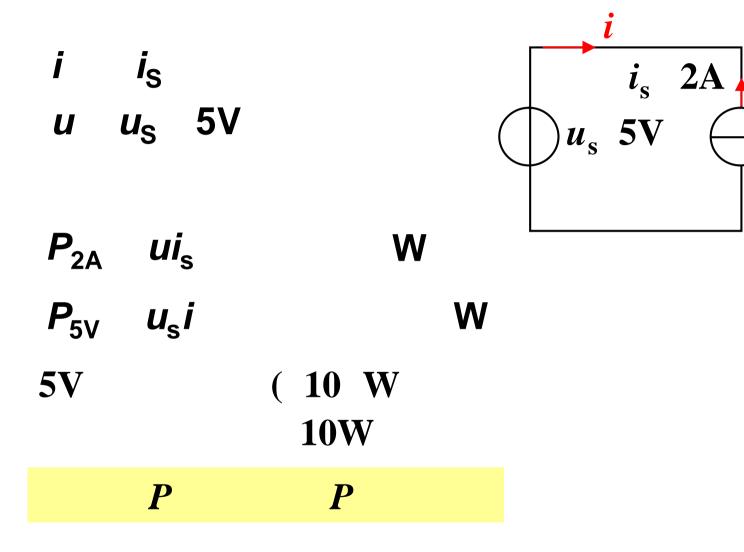
P ui_s

 $P ui_s$



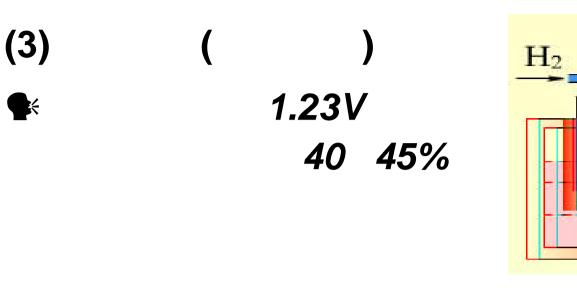


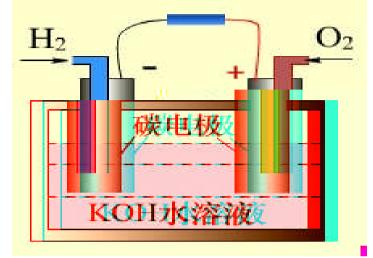
- $(2) \quad R \quad 0 \qquad u \quad 0 \quad P \quad ui_S \quad 0$
- $(3) \quad R \qquad \qquad u \qquad \qquad P \quad ui_s$

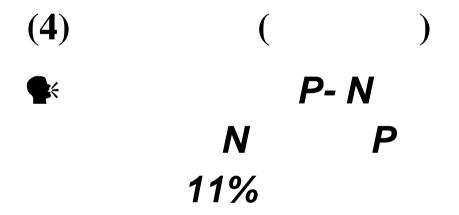


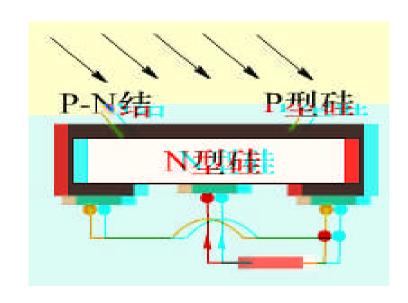
u

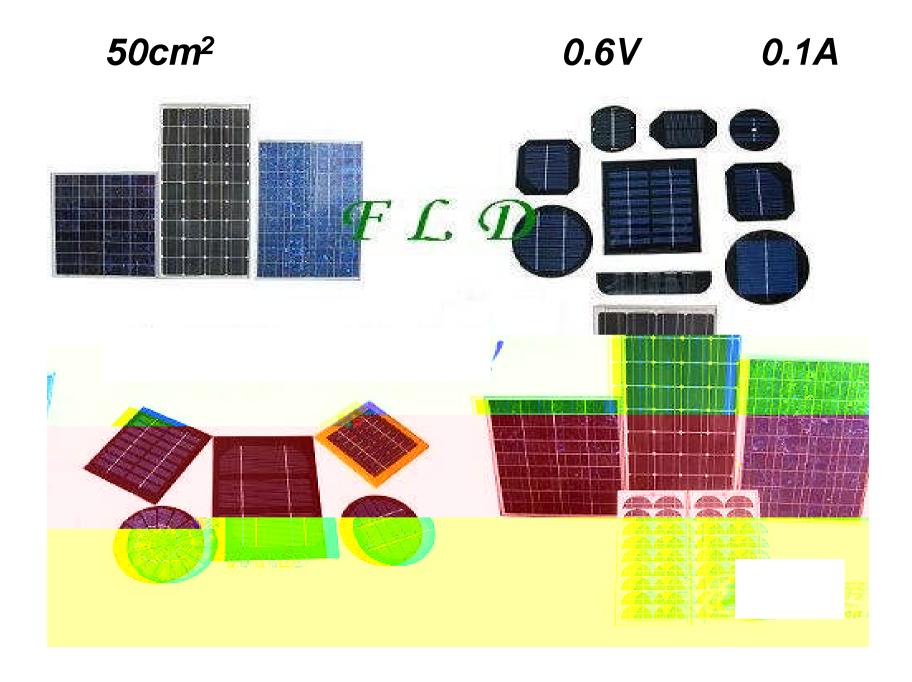
```
4 绝缘垫圈
3.
                                                      碳棒
(1)
                                                     MnO<sub>2</sub>
1.5V
                                                   -NH4Cl
糊
                                                      - Zn
                                       隔膜
(2)
                          1.35V
```







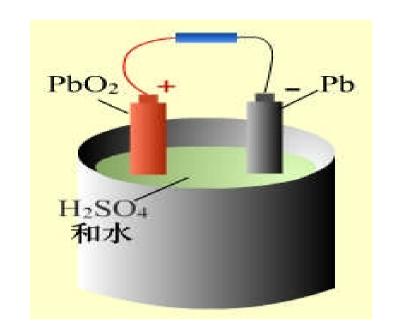






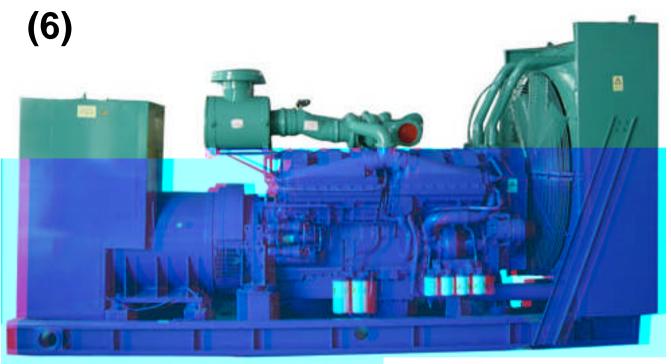
≥ 2 V

2V



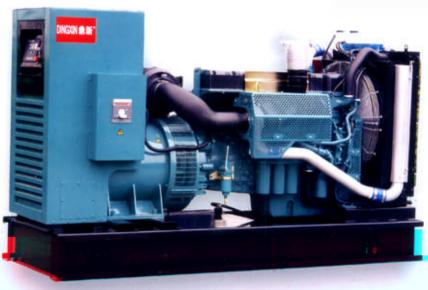






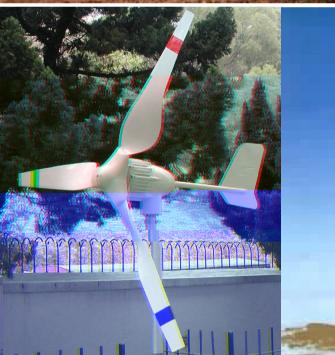














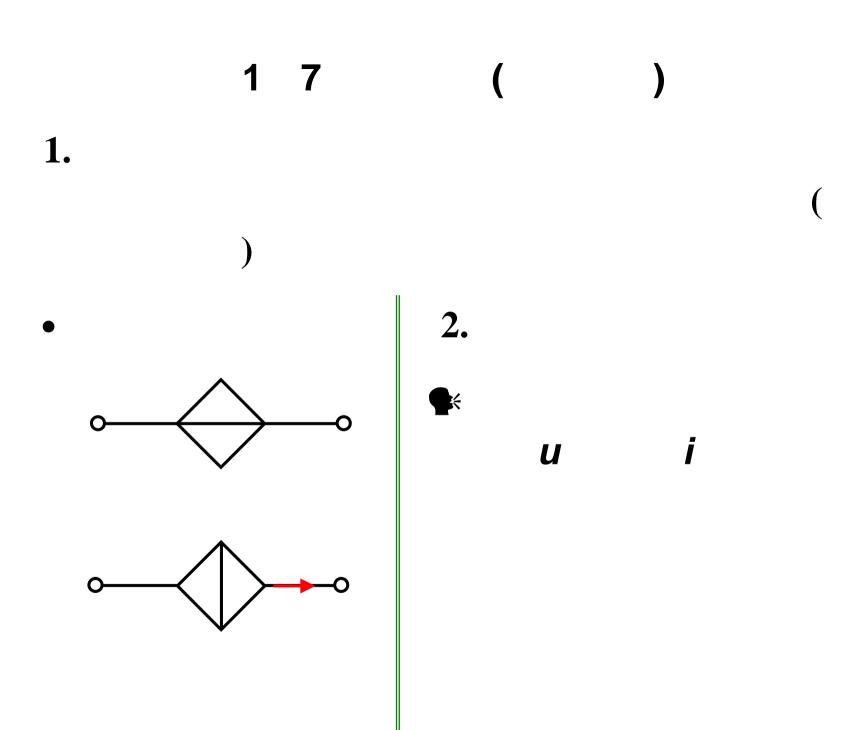
(7)

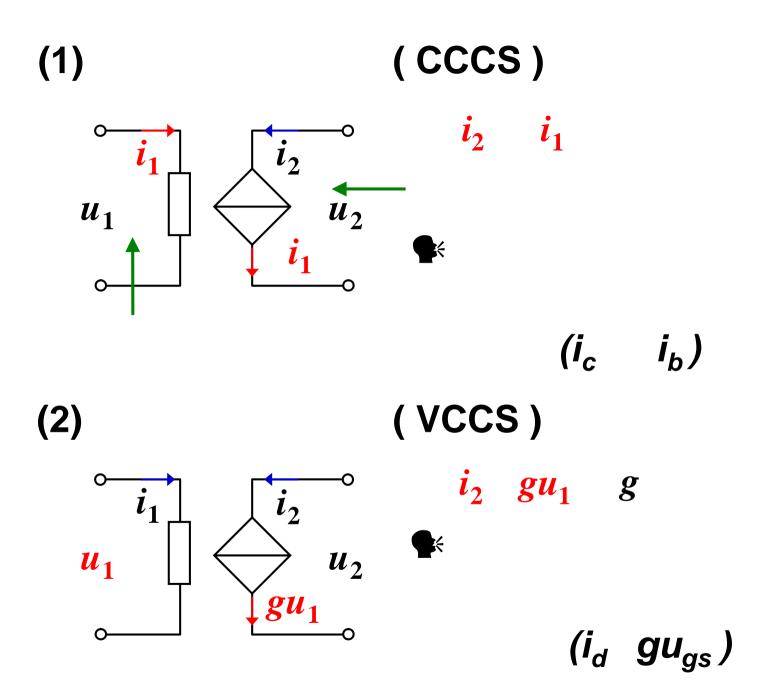


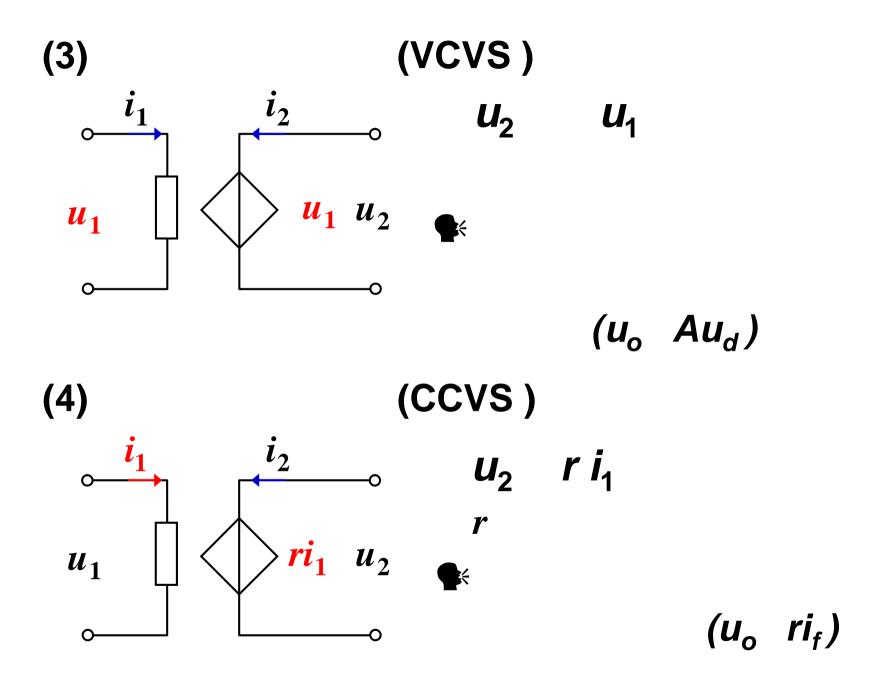






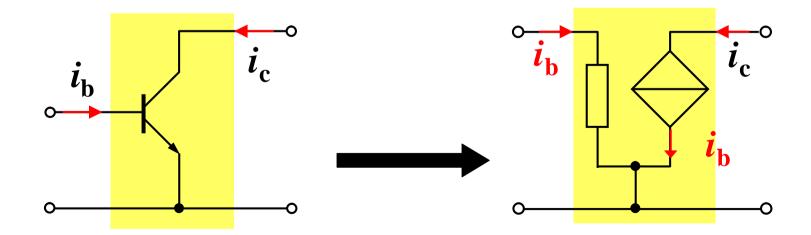




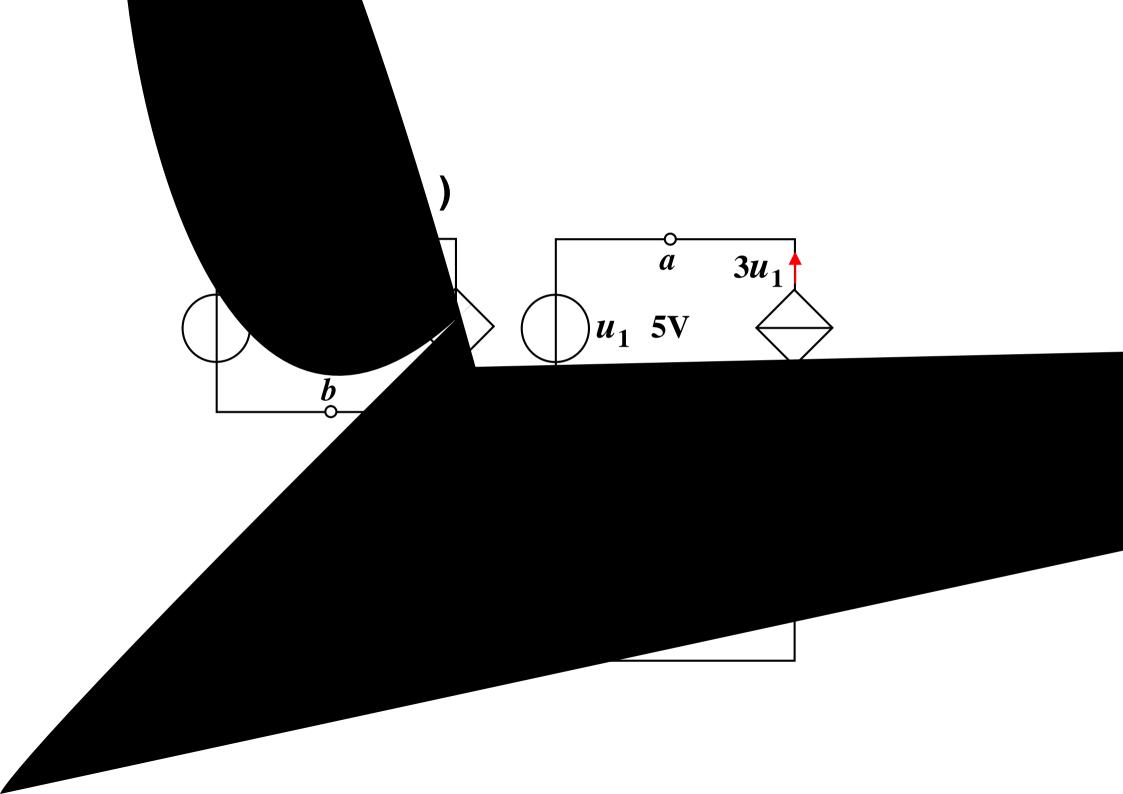




"



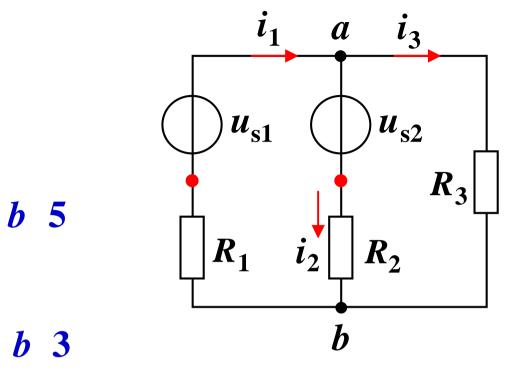
66 99



```
1-9
                          (KL)
                                (KCL)
                (KVL)
8
        (VCR)
           u_R Ri_R
         (KCL KVL)
```

KL VCR

(1)



(2)

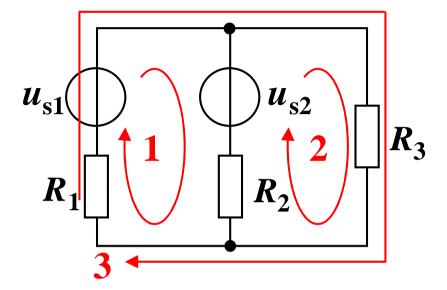
n 4
n 2

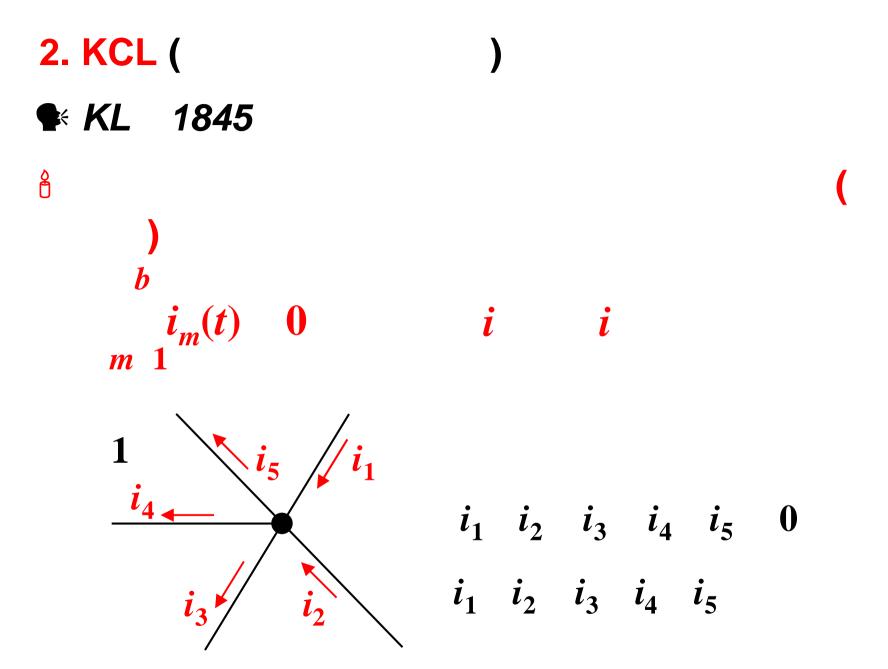
F

(3)

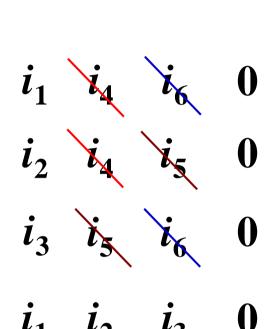
(4) *l* 3

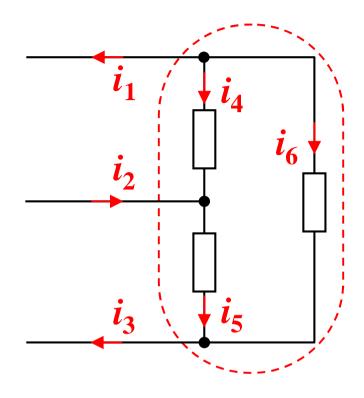
(5)





$$i_1$$
 i_2 $i_3 = 0$





KCL

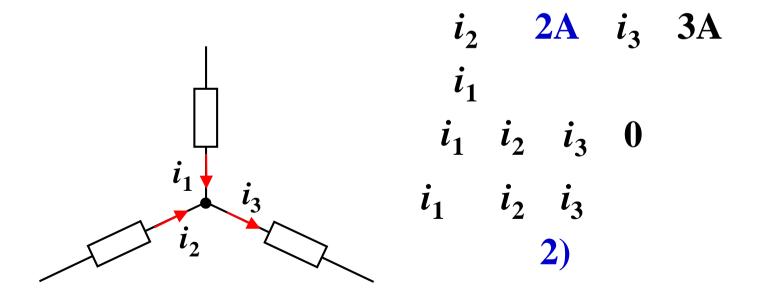


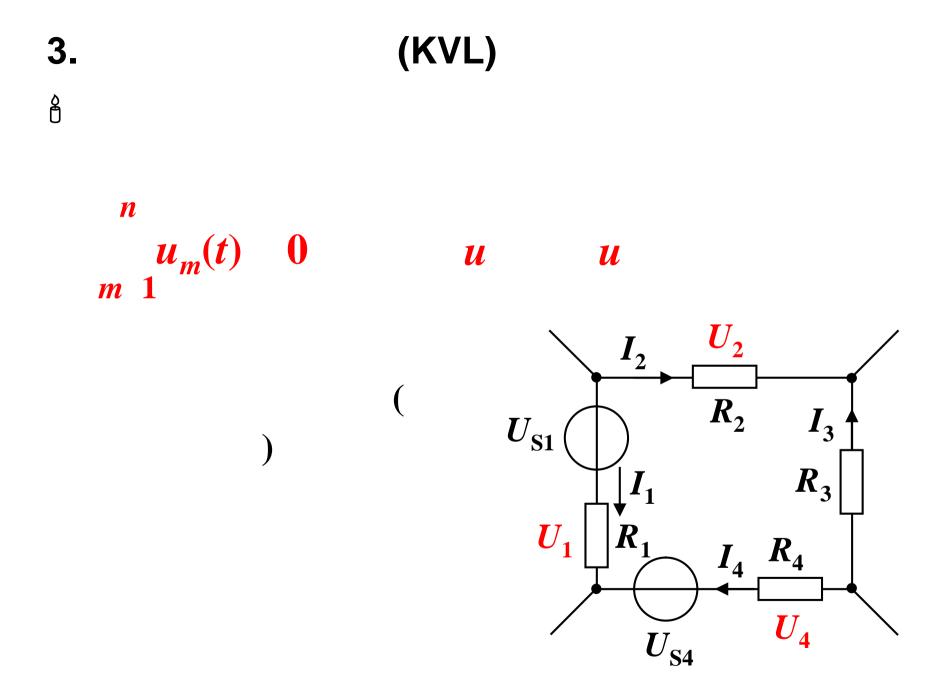
KCL

KCL

KCL

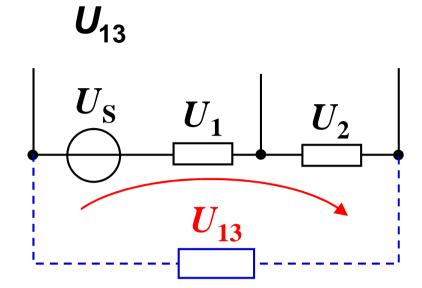
\$← KCL







 U_{13} U_{S} U_{1} U_{2}





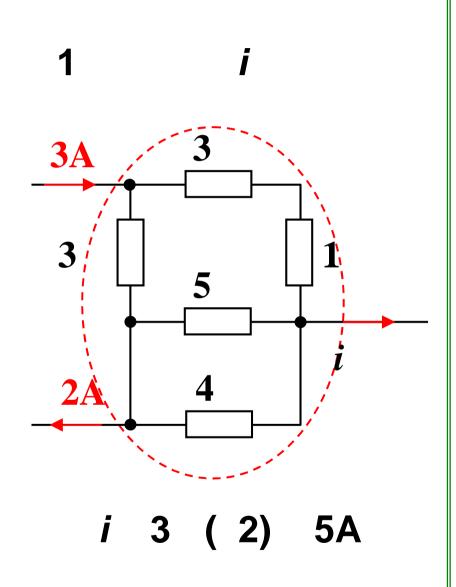
KVL

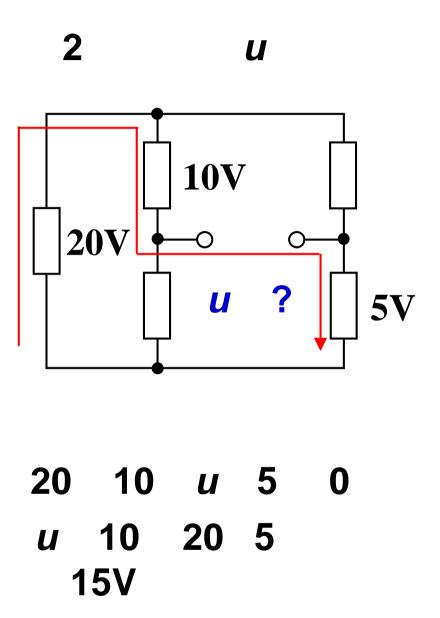
KVL

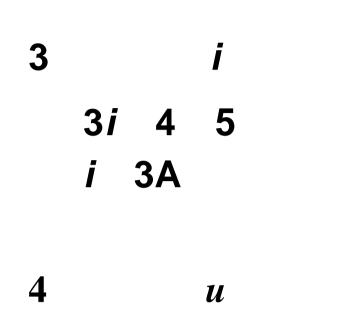
KVL

4. KCL KVL
KCL KVL
KCL KVL
KCL KVL
()

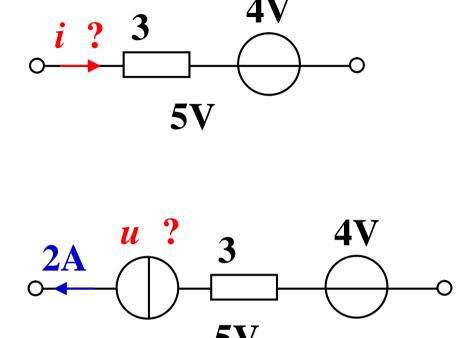
KCL KVL

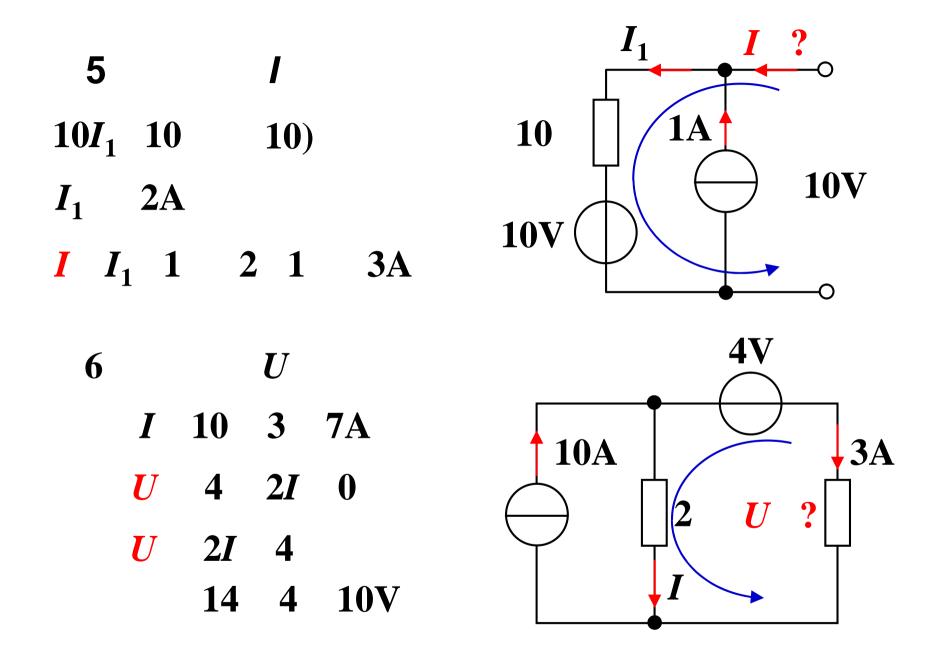


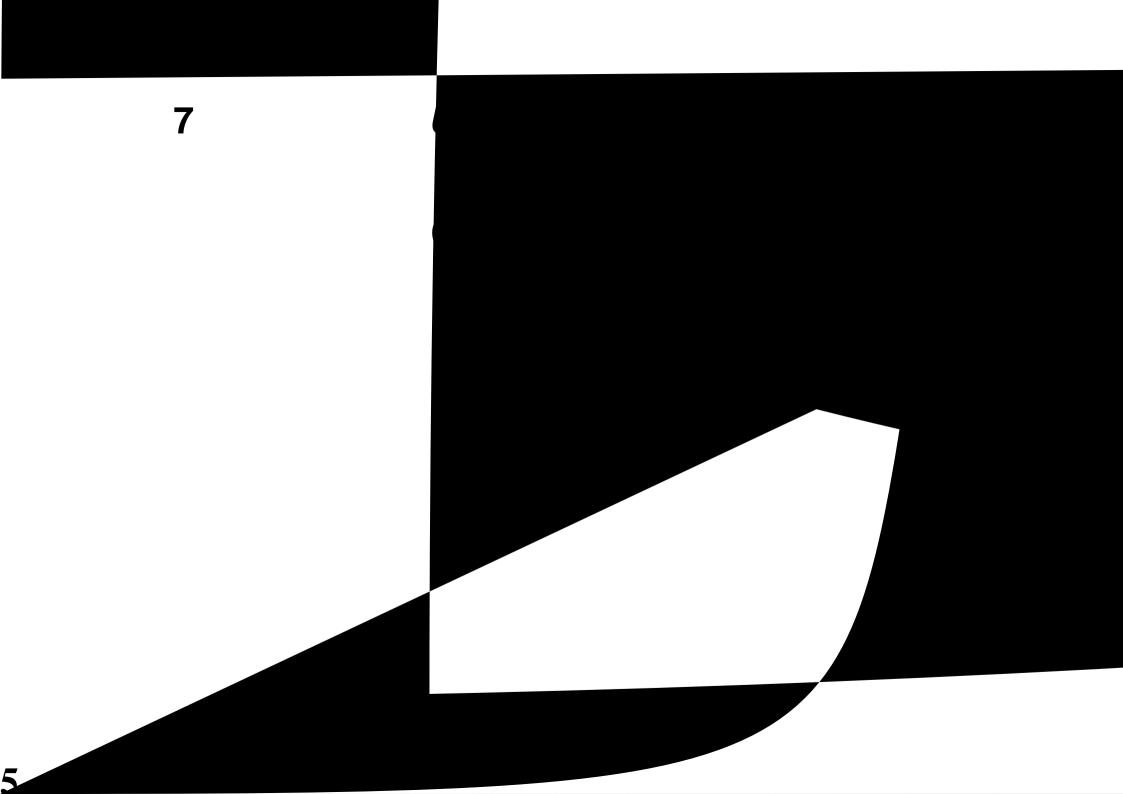




u 3 2 4





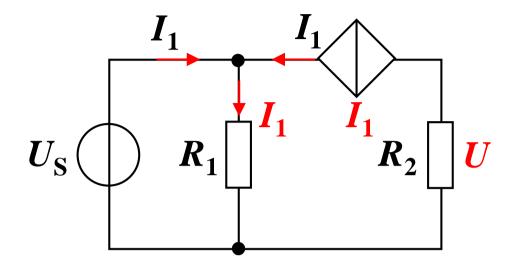




$$I_1 \quad \frac{U_{\mathrm{S}}}{R_1(1)}$$

$$egin{array}{c} oldsymbol{U} & R_2 \, rac{U_{
m S}}{R_1(1)} \end{array}$$

$$\left| \frac{U}{U_{\rm S}} \right| \quad \frac{R_2}{R_1} =$$



1.

2.

3. p ui

4.

5. (4)

(2) (VCR) (KCL KVL) 6.